云南斑蚜科新种、新亚种和新纪录

张广学 钟铁森

本文记载云南省林木斑蚜科 (Callaphididae) 1 新种、2 新亚种和 1 新纪录。新种的模式标本和新纪录标本存中国科学院动物研究所。

樟绵斑蚜 Shivaphis cinnamomophila Zhang 新种

本种与朴绵斑蚜 Shivaphis celti Das 近缘,但腹部背面各有缘毛 4-6 根 (celti, 2) 根, VIII 有毛 4 (celti, 2) 根; 跗节 I 毛 5 (celti, 8) 根;尾片毛 4 或 5 (celti, 8-11) 根;触角为体长 0.77 (celti, 0.49), 节 III-VI 长度比例 100, 84, 72, 61+11 (celti, 100, 46, 46, 36+8), IV 有毛 9-13 (celti, 2-4); 喙不达后足基节 (celti, 超过前足基节)。

量度(毫米) 体长 1.80, 宽 0.91; 触角长 1.38, III 0.360, IV 0.302, V 0.260, VI 0.218+0.038, III 中宽 0.035, III 毛长 0.013; 头顶毛长 0.022, 腹部背片 I 0.034, VIII 0.046; 喙 IV+V 0.123, 后跗节 II 0.155, 后股节 0.525, 后胫节 0.794, 端宽 0.043 毛长 0.013。

毛数 头顶 4, 腹部背片 II-VII 6-10, VIII 4; 触角节 I 4 或 5, II 8-10, III 14-16, IV 9-13, V9, VI 3+0, 顶端 5; 喙 IV+V 次生毛 4; 跗节 I 5; 尾片 4 或 5 根。

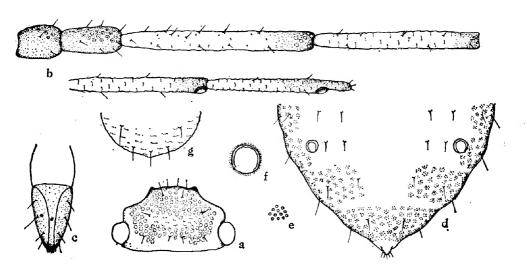


图 1 樟绵斑蚜 Shivaphis cinnamomophila Zhang sp. nov.

无翅孤雉蚜: a 头部背面观, b 触角节 I--VI, c 喙端部, d 腹部节 V--VIII 背蜡片, c 腹部背蜡孔, f 腹管, g 尾片。

正模,无翅孤雌蚜,玻片号 7376-1-1-1, 副模, 2 无翅孤雌蚜, 7376。1982、III、31,张广学采自云南昆明温泉, 樟树。

尼泊尔斑蚜云龙亚种 Callaphis nepalensis yunlongensis Zhang 新亚种

本亚种不同于指名蚜种,因前翅各脉镶黑边(指名亚种不),前胸中部淡色(后者黑),触角节 III 有感觉圈 41—50 (后者 16—26), IV 2 (后者 0) 个;

量度(毫米) 体长 3.64, 宽 1.53; 触角长 1.95, III 0.932, IV 0.400, V 0.277, VI 0.101+0.067, III 中宽 0.059, 毛长 0.042; 头顶毛长 0.118, 腹部背片 I 毛长 0.143, VIII 0.126; 喙节 IV+V 0.210, 后跗节 II 0.168, 后股节 1.362; 后胫节 2.730, 中宽 0.092, 毛长 0.151。

毛数 头背 10, 腹部背片各中毛 I—VII 12, 14, 12, 14, 10, 12, 12; 缘毛数: 10, 16, 14, 14, 12, 0, 6, VIII 共 28—32; 触角节 I 3, II 2, III 14—16, IV 4, V 2, VI 2+0, 顶端 5; 喙节 IV—V 次生毛 18; 跗节 I 5; 尾片毛 56—58, 尾板毛 48—56 根。

正模 有翅孤雌蚜, Y 2457-1-1-1, 副模: 1 有翅孤雌蚜, 8 有翅若蚜, 1980、V. 21, 云南云龙县漕涧,核桃。

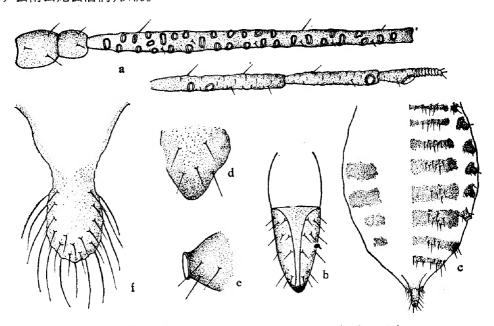


图 2 尼泊尔斑蚜云龙亚种 Callaphis nepalensis yunlongensis Zhang Subsp. nov. 有翅孤雌蚜: a 触角, b 喙端部, c 腹部背面及腹面斑纹, d 腹节V 缘瘤, c 腹管, f 尾片。

居榛副长斑蚜云南亚种 Paratinocallis corylicola yunnanensis Zhang 新亚种本亚种与指名亚种不同,腹部背片 I—VIII 有馒状中瘤(指名亚种无), II—IV 部分毛顶端头状(后者全尖锐), 触角节 III—VI 长度比例: 100,62,48,26+15(后者 100,61,50,28+29), III 有毛5或6根(后者2或3)有感觉圈10或11个(后者7—9),喙

节 IV+V 为后跗节 II 的 1.7 (后者 0.9)。

量度(毫米) 体长 2.10, 宽 0.92; 触角 1.29, 节 III 0.462, IV 0.286, V 0.223, VI 0.122+0.067, III 中宽 0.029, III 毛长 0.013; 喙节 IV+V 0.143; 后跗节 II 0.084, 后股节 0.454, 后胫节 0.924, 端宽 0.029; 头顶毛长 0.034, 腹部背片 I 0.021, VIII 0.029。

毛数 头背 8, 前胸 8, 腹部背片 I—VII 4—8, VIII 2; 触角节 I 2, II 2, III 5 或 6, IV 2 或 3, V 2, VI 1+0, 顶端 4; 喙节 IV+V 10—12; 跗节 I7; 尾片 19—21 根。

正模 有翅孤雌蚜,玻片号 7192-1-1-2,1980, V,29, 钟铁森采自云南省丽江玉龙山,榛。

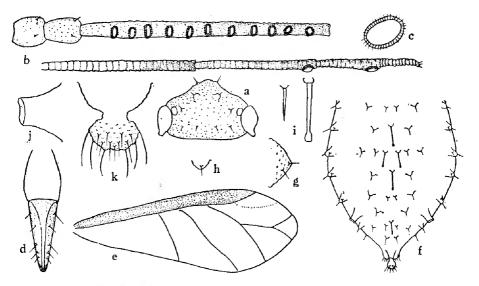


图 3 居榛副长斑蚜云南亚种 Paratinocallis corylicola yunnanensis Zhang subsp. nov. 有翅孤雌蚜: a 头部背面观, b 触角, c 次生感觉圈, d 喙端部, c 前翅脉, f 腹部背瘤及刚毛, g 腹节 III 缘瘤, h 腹节 III 背 中瘤, i 背刚毛, j 腹管, k 尾片。

核桃多毛色斑蚜 Chromacallis hirsutustibis Kumur et Lavigne, 1970 中国新纪录

寄主:核桃、新疆核桃、石栗。

分布:云南(丽江);印度。

NEW SPECIES, SUBSPECIES AND NEW RECORD OF CALLAPHIDIDAE FROM YUNNAN, CHINA (HOMOPTERA: APHIDOIDEA)

ZHANG GUANG-XUE ZHONG TIE-SEN

(Institute of Zoology, Academia Sinica)

In this paper a new species and 2 subspecies of Callaphididae are described from Yunnan Province and a species is recorded for the first time from China. All the types and newly recorded specimens are kept in the Institute of Zoology, Academia Sinica.

Shivaphis cinnamomophila Zhang sp. nov.

Differs from the closely related Shivaphis celti Das in the following features: Abdominal tergites each with 4—6 marginal setae (2 in celti); 8th abdominal tergite with 4 setae (2 in celti); 1st tarsal segments each with 5 setae (8 in celti); cauda with 4 or 5 setae (8—11 in latter); antenna 0.77x as body (0.49 in latter); 3rd-6th antennal segments in proportion 100:84:72:61+11 (100:46:46:36+8 in latter); 4th antennal segment with 9—13 setae (2—4 in latter); rostrum not reaching hind coxa (exceeding fore coxa in celti).

Holotype, apterous viviparous female, no. 7376-1-1-1, paratypes, 2 apterous viviparous females, Kunming, Yunnan Province, China, 31. III. 1982, on *Cinnamomum camphora* Nees. et Eberm. Coll. Zhang Guangxue.

Callaphis nepalensis yunlongensis Zhang subsp. nov.

Readily distinguished from the nominate subspecies by the following features: Fore wing with veins bordered with black (not in *nepalensis*); pale in middle of pronotum (dark in latter); 3rd antennal segment with 41—50 sensoria (16—26 in latter), 4th with 2 (0 in latter).

Holotype, alate viviparous female, no. Y2457-1-1-1, paratypes, 1 alate viviparous female and 8 alatoids, Yunlong Xian, Yunnan Province, China, on Juglans regia L.

Paratinocallis corylicola yunnanensis Zhang subsp. nov.

Differs from the nominate subspecies by having 1st-8th abdominal tergites with bun like spinal tubercles, 2nd-4th with some capitate setae, 3rd antennal segment with 5 or 6 setae (2 or 3 in *corylicola*), and 10 or 11 sensoria, 4th+5th rostral segments 1.7x as 2nd tarsal segment (0.9 in *corylicola*).

Holotype, alate viviparous female, no. 7192-1-1-2, Yulong Mountain, Lijiang Xian, Yunnan Province, China, 29. V. 1980, on Corylus heterophylla, Coll. Zhong Tiesen.

Chromaphis hirsutustibis Kumur et Lavigne, 1970 new record

Hostplants: Juglans regia L., Juglans sp. and Aleurites moluccana L. Distribution: Yunnan (Lijiang), China; India.